

The Colored Citizen

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DEEP WATER CITY OF THE GULF

VOL. VII.

PENSACOLA, FLORIDA, FRIDAY, APRIL 9, 1920

Number 48

SIXTH AVE. BAPTIST CHURCH RALLIES ON CHURCH DEBT

A very successful rally was held at Sixth Avenue Baptist church on Sunday, March 28th, and the pastor and the members of the same take this method of thanking the pastors and members of other churches for the neat sums donated to us in this rally.

Big Zion A. M. E. Z., Rev. J. H. Hall, pastor, \$9.00.

St. John, Warrington, Rev. J. B. Marvay, pastor, \$12.05.

Second A. M. E. church, Rev. C. A. Holly, pastor, \$10.56.

Allen Chapel A. M. E. church, Rev. C. A. Whitfield, pastor, 4.00.

Edward Chapel A. M. E. Z., Rev. E. A. Abbott, pastor, \$15.15.

Sunlight Baptist, Rev. Dudley, pastor, \$6.00.

Union Baptist church, Rev. Humphrey, pastor, \$7.50.

John the Baptist, Rev. P. H. Nay, pastor, \$6.30.

Those who gave \$1.00 are Messrs. Russell Dean, Robert Williams, Lamar, Geo. Stevens, Hughes, Walter Johnson, Will Cook, J. W. Meadors.

Those who gave fifty cents are Messdames Mary Lee, and Rebecca Jackson and Mr. Isaac Brown.

The total amount raised was \$443.62.

BISHOP WARNER AT EDWARD CHAPEL.

D. presiding bishop of the Sixth Episcopal District of the A. M. E. Zion Church, of which the Florida Conference is a part, will be in this city next week on his episcopal visit, and will be at Edward chapel on Sunday, April 11th at 8 p. m. All members and friends of the chapel are asked to be on hand to meet our "Father in God." Bishop Warner is beloved, honored and respected by both races in Florida, irrespective of creed.

Come early and bring a friend.
REV. E. A. ABBOTT,
Pastor-in-Charge.

Easter Elaborately Observed at Edward Chapel.

The services at Edward chapel on Easter day were voted by all as the very best services ever held in the chapel. The day started with a prayer and praise service at 5 a. m., followed by a festival service with baptism and communion and a special sermon by the pastor on "The Brightest Day of all the World" at 11 a. m. At 4:30 a cantata entitled "Our Risen King" arranged by the pastor, was given by the young people of the church assisted by the choir, and was a grand success. The program was an interesting one from start to finish. Too much cannot be said in praise of the participants in the cantata as they all rendered their parts nobly. The services at 7:30 p. m. closed the special services of the day. There was reception of new members at this service. Large crowds picked the little church all day. Seven children and young people were baptised at the morning service while seven more were received into full membership at the evening service. Collection for the day \$40.49. Dr. Nelson preached a very fine sermon at the evening service.

There will be an Easter Carol Service next Sunday afternoon at 4 o'clock at which time the choir assisted by the Sunday School will sing carols. The public is invited.

OFFER \$100.00 IN PRIZES TO COLORED STUDENTS

The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, 70 Fifth Avenue, announces an offer of \$100 in prizes for the best essay by a student at a colored institution of learning on the subject "The Economic Element in Lynching and Mob Violence."

The first prize is of \$50.00 and the second and third of \$30.00 and \$20.00 respectively. Essays are limited to 5000 words and must be in office of the Association not later than May 1st, 1920.

The names of successful contestants will be announced at the spring meeting of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

Bishop Warner's Appointments

The following appointments of Bishop A. J. Warner are made known to the Zion Methodist churches by Dr. M. Rankin, presiding elder:

Big Zion church, Sunday, April 11th, 11 a. m.

Escambia, Tuesday, April 13th, 7:30 p. m.

Houser Chapel, Wednesday, April 14th, 7:30 p. m.

Mt. Moriah, Thursday April 15th, 7:30 p. m.

Muscogee, Friday, April 16th, 7:30 p. m.

St. Mark, Sunday, April 18th, 11 a. m.

Respective congregations are asked to give due attention and greet the bishop with large attendances on the dates named.

CHIPLEY LOCALS

Charlie and Chester Roberts were called to Lockhart to attend the funeral of their grandmother.

Miss Elizabeth Cunningham of Lockhart is visiting her mother here.

Misses Coral Dickerson and Annie Clarke visited Marianna to witness the ball game between Marianna and Apalachicola.

LOCALS

The dispensation in American Woodmen is on till Apr. 14th. Price to join \$3.00

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Faulk and their friend, Mr. McDuffie, entertained at dinner last Sunday Misses Lillian McDuffie, Martha Matthews, G. Pittman, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Jones, Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Moore, and Mr. and Mrs. Kelker. The guests of honor were Misses Matthews and McDuffie of Laurel Hill, the former being a well known public school teacher. The young ladies reminded the young men that this was leap year, and, of course, the young men smiled their approval.

Rev. J. B. Marvay of Warrington passed through the city Wednesday for Atlanta where he goes to purchase modern windows for John the Baptist church. The church is being thoroughly remodeled.

The Christian Earnest Workers met last Friday at the residence of Mr. Maggie McNeal North H. St. After routine matters were finished, a few minutes were allotted to general expressions and then followed refreshments. The next meeting will be held Friday night April 16 at the residence Mrs. Fannie Klumker.

Woodmen now \$3.00. In Apr. 14th.

A Senior visited Atmore Sunday and received cordial reception by the Mt. Triumph Baptist congregation and the pastor, W. A. Jones. Brother Senior delivered a sermon and his presence there was mutually pleasant.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Pearson have moved from Romano street where they have lived for many years and are now residing at 1002 N. DeVillier street in an elegant home recently secured.

Frank Thomas is spending a few days in the city with relatives and friends. Mr. Thomas resides in Cleveland, O., and reports much thrift among the colored element there.

The American Woodmen pays and pays right now. Better get in now while you can. To join \$3.00 till Apr. 14.

Miss Emma Thomas on behalf of Club No. 2 of Mt. Zion Baptist church, wishes to thank all the participants in the pantomime entertainment given Tuesday night. The affair was a good success and there have been requests for a repetition.

Some of the splendid music used at Easter will be repeated in a special choral service to be held at Edward chapel Sunday afternoon at four o'clock.

Dr. Jas. R. Polkinghorne has returned from Nashville, Tenn.

Triangle No. 2, a suburban drug-store, has just been opened at Jordan and Alcaniz streets by Magee and Colbert.

You can come from \$250.00 to \$2000. in American Woodmen. \$3.00 to join till Apr. 14.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Charles have visiting them Mrs. Viola Bullard of St. Louis, Mo. Mrs. Bullard is not an absolute stranger having visited here once before. Madam Charles is making her stay most agreeable.

NOTICE

I protest against the use of my picture being sold or used in moving picture shows or in any history books without my or my relatives' permission.

L. MASON,
The Negro Phrenologist,
404 S. Cevallos St.,
Pensacola, Fla.
Former address, 634 W. Commerce St.
Albany, Ga.

At Allen Chapel April 13

Bishop John Hurst and two other national characters will deliver addresses on behalf of the "Federal Bureau of Public Health." The two other speakers are Dr. A. R. Burton and Dr. Campbell. The meeting is called for Tuesday April 13, at 2 o'clock p. m. The public is cordially invited.

In Escambia County Court of Record
State of Florida—In Chancery.

Carrie Lee Tate, Complainant,
vs.
Hayes Tate, Defendant.
On Monday, the 3d day of May, A. D. 1920, the defendant, Hayes Tate is required to appear to the bill filed against him herein.

This order to be published once each week for four (4) consecutive weeks in THE COLORED CITIZEN, a newspaper published in said Escambia County.

W. P. Rice,
Clerk Court of Record,
By B. J. Petersen, D. C.

L. W. Girdlestone,
Attorney for Complainant.
Pensacola, Fla., April 2, 1920

The Negro Year Book for 1919 is a large edition of important and comprehensive facts and information concerning the race in this and all lands. Every reader we are sure would be interested in its contents.

On sale at
203 S. Baylen

Statement of ownership, management, etc., required by act of August 24, 1912, of The Colored Citizen, published weekly at Pensacola, Florida, October 1, 1919.

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Notary Public.

No Need to Repeat It.
Raymond had played until he was overly tired, and when he went upstairs to bed his mother called after him not to forget his prayers. Listening, she overheard the following, uttered in a sleepy voice: "Dear God: I'm awfully tired; so my prayer tonight is the same as last night and you remember what that was, Amen."

About Wood Engraving.
Wood engravings of high class are made almost exclusively of boxwood, and the large blocks are made of small pieces fastened together. The engraving is done across the end of the grain. Japanese wood prints are made on lengthwise sections of cherry wood parallel to the grain.

Again, Swat the Fly.
The number of bacteria capable of being carried by one house fly varies from 550 to 6,600,000. Hence a crude fight against this pest which is most numerous during the season of the year when epidemics are likely to occur will play a great part in prevention and spread of any malady.

Tidiness of the Ant.
No creature is more tidy than an ant. A well-known authority says their little articles consist of coarse and fine toothed combs, hair brushes, sponges and even washes and soaps. Their combs, however, are the genuine article, and differ from ours mainly in that they are fastened to their legs.

Moving Mountains.
Studies in the Himalayas have brought to light a phenomenon. It is no less than an apparent creeping of these gigantic mountain ranges, the highest on the globe, sidewise toward the south, with a consequent crumpling up of the Siwalik hills. Surveys disclose the real facts.

SPRING ARRIVALS QUALITY SHOP 125 S. PALAFOX

Georgette Hats, All Colors 7.95 to 8.95
White Garbardine Skirts 3.50 to 7.50
Voile Dresses Various Colors - 10.00
White Satin Petticoats - - 2.45

THE QUALITY SHOP
Formerly on East Wright Street
MISS McVOY, Manager

IN OUR OWN HOME
The Afro-American Insurance Company
—IS NOW LOCATED AT—
415 WEST BELMONT STREET
WE WILL NOT MOVE SOON. IT IS OUR OWN BUILDING
We have told you where we are and now we hope to see you
W. J. BENNETT, Supt. S. E. JOHNSON, Asst. Supt.

NO OTHER BEVERAGE SATISFIES
with just such completeness as

Coca-Cola

—is so characteristically sufficient to meet every demand—so inherently pure, good and wholesome.

CALL FOR IT BY ITS NAME

Hygeia Bottling Works
126 E. Chase Street, Phone 587
PENSACOLA FLORIDA

'Twas Pabst Blue Ribbon that Made Milwaukee Famous
AARON LONG HAS MADE THE
B. B. MARKET FAMOUS
To Test It Just Ring 947 and Place Your Order
HE IS ON HIS JOB
Butcher and Green Grocer
Fresh Beef, Pork, Game and Vegetables
319 North DeVilliers Street. Phone 947

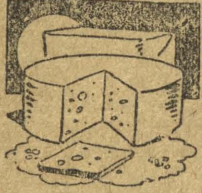
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THE KITCHEN CABINET

We can be what we will be, but only by holding ourselves to consistent and well-calculated thought and action.—Sheldon Leavitt.

SEASONABLE GOOD THINGS.

A most appetizing salad dressing which is especially nourishing served on head lettuce or the leaf lettuce is:



Cream Cheese Dressing.—Take one cream cheese, mash and mix with a half teaspoonful of onion juice, half a teaspoonful each of mustard, salt and paprika, a dash of cayenne, a teaspoonful of sugar. Mix well, then add to a French dressing made by using six tablespoonfuls of oil and two of vinegar beaten thick. Add the cream cheese gradually until well mixed and smooth. Serve well chilled on crisp fresh lettuce.

Jellied Apples.—Melt a cupful of sugar in a cupful of boiling water and when boiling hot add three cored and peeled apples. Turn the apples while cooking to cook tender throughout without spoiling the shape. Let the apples cool. To the sirup add leftover canned fruit juices, such as pineapple, peach or pear, making one and three-fourths cupfuls of juice all together. In this dissolve one tablespoonful of granulated gelatin softened in one-fourth cupful of cold water, add the juice of half a lemon and let chill. Set one-half of a walnut meat in the bottom of a cup, above it set the cooked apples, pour in a tablespoonful of jelly and as it thickens add more to fill the cup. Mold the rest of the jelly in a shallow dish and use it as a garnish for the unmolded apples. Serve with cream as a dessert or as a salad with French dressing.

Lemon Jumbles.—Beat two-thirds of a cupful of shortening to a cream; add a scant cupful of sugar gradually and the grated rind of a lemon; add two eggs beaten light, two tablespoonfuls of thick sour milk, half a teaspoonful of salt, two cupfuls of sifted flour and one-fourth teaspoonful of soda. Mix and cut into rings with a doughnut cutter, sprinkle with sugar and bake. This makes 40 cookies.

Fried Bananas.—Cut bananas a little thicker than halves crosswise, then in halves lengthwise. Roll in flour and sauté quickly in butter. Browning on both sides. Serve at once. Very nice as a garnish for broiled steak.

With sugar becoming plentiful, but too high for free use, the following cake will be welcomed by those who had a good crop of Hubbard squashes: Take a cupful of sifted squash, one and one-fourth cupfuls of sifted flour, two teaspoonfuls of baking powder, a half teaspoonful of salt and a tablespoonful of fat in half a cupful of hot water, unless the squash is still warm, then add the butter to it. To the other ingredients add one-half cupful of sugar, one-half cupful of shredded coconut, one teaspoonful of vanilla and one-fourth teaspoonful of bitter almond extract. Mix and blend as usual. It is about the consistency of mashed potato when ready to spread in the pans. Sugar the top and a beautiful crust will result.

Olive and Celery Sandwiches.—Chop celery and stuffed olives separately and very fine. Mix these with mayonnaise dressing and use as a filling for bread prepared for sandwiches. Chopped pecan meats or chicken may be added for variety.

If we looked for people's virtues
And the faults refused to see,
What a pleasant, cheerful, happy
Place this world would be.

HELPFUL HINTS.

The ordinary observer at the table feels much better qualified to carve the fowl than the man at the head of the table. A tactful guest will be happily entertained by the hostess or the lady next, rather than stare the fowl out of countenance while the host is wrestling with the carving. Some one has said that she is indeed a true entertainer who can hold the attention of the guests from the carving.

A well-cooked fowl and carefully kept tools will make the carving a pleasure, and some skillful carvers enjoy being the center of attraction.

A well-trussed bird looks better on the table than does a bird with legs and wings at all angles. If the snaws have been removed from the legs before cooking they (the legs) will be much better eating.

A few pieces of screen used on the gas burner to hold small dishes when cooking will be found a great saving.

A variety of vinegars to be used in salad making may be prepared at home. Let the peelings and clean bits of apples soak in cold water; pour off the water and let it stand in a warm place. Add a small bit of vinegar plant, and in a few weeks you will have good vinegar. Add a bit of mint to one bottle, let it stand for two weeks, then strain. Any herb may be used in the same way for vinegar flavor.

Rousseau said that one proof that the taste of meat is not natural to the human palate is the indifference which children have for that kind of food, and the preference they give to vegetables.

A WHOLE MEAL IN ONE DISH.

Hot supper or luncheon dishes are appropriate for a main dish at dinner when the rest of the menu permits. The following dish is nourishing enough for a dinner dish:

Spanish Meat Dish.

Cover the bottom of a well-buttered baking dish with thinly sliced uncooked potatoes, cover with a thin layer of finely shredded onion, add salt and pepper, any meat broth or gravy, the amount depending upon the size of the dish of potatoes. Then add a layer of thinly sliced cold roast beef, season and cover with a half-inch layer of cooked tomato. Cook for an hour, leaving tightly covered the first 50 minutes. Serve from the dish in which it was baked. Just before serving garnish with three tablespoonfuls of cooked peas.

Scalloped Vegetables.—Butter a baking dish suitable for the table and in it put a layer of corn, season with salt and pepper, add a few bits of butter, then a layer of the pulp of canned tomato; add a thin layer of finely sliced onion and repeat. Cover and let cook one hour. Remove the cover and spread over the top a thick layer of buttered cracker crumbs. Brown and serve.

Macaroni With Eggs.—Cook one cupful of macaroni until tender in boiling salted water, drain and put a layer into a well-buttered baking dish which may be used as the serving dish. Cover with half a cupful of rich white sauce made with two tablespoonfuls of butter bubbling hot added to two tablespoonfuls of flour and when well blended cook with a cupful of rich milk. Then add a teaspoonful of grated onion or onion juice, a teaspoonful of anchovy essence and three hard-cooked eggs cut in eighths. Repeat with the macaroni and white sauce, adding a little grated cheese if the anchovy is not liked. Bake until well heated and serve piping hot. The seasoning on this dish is most important. Plenty of salt, a dash or two of cayenne and a little of paprika will be needed.

Most kinds of fresh fish may be cooked in from fifteen minutes to half an hour if pan-broiled.

Remember that you have only one body and that it is easier to keep it well than to build it up after you have mistreated it.

WAYS WITH POTATOES.

As there are several thousand ways of preparing potatoes, it seems as if for variety it is wise to enlarge on one's repertoire. Potatoes of uniform size and shape should be saved for baking, while the imperfect in shape and size may be steamed in their skins, peeled and used for various dishes like creamed potatoes, salads or escaloped dishes.

Potato Border.—Spread a wall of mashed potato one inch thick around the outside of a buttered pan. Remove the pan and fill the center with creamed chicken, fish, sweetbreads or oysters. Reheat and serve very hot.

Potato Puff.—Add the beaten whites of two eggs to mashed potatoes, using six medium-sized potatoes. Season well and pile lightly into a buttered baking dish and bake until it puffs and browns. The yolks of eggs with grated cheese may be added for variety.

Potato Soup.—Scald one quart of milk with two slices of onion. Remove the onion and add the milk slowly to two cupfuls of hot rice potatoes. Melt three tablespoonfuls of butter, add two of flour, one and one-half teaspoonfuls of salt, stir and mix well; add pepper, celery salt, and add to the hot milk; cook until smooth. Strain if necessary, add one teaspoonful of chopped parsley, and serve.

Curried Potatoes.—Make a white sauce of four tablespoonfuls of fat, one tablespoonful of cornstarch and two cupfuls of milk. Melt the butter, add the starch, then when well mixed add salt, pepper and four tablespoonfuls of cheese. To a quart of cooked diced potatoes add a medium-sized minced onion; add the sauce to the potato with a teaspoonful of curry powder, turn into a greased baking dish and bake until brown in a moderate oven.

Potato Stuffing for Fowl.—Take two cupfuls of mashed potato, one and one-fourth cupfuls of bread crumbs, one-fourth of a cupful of butter, one egg beaten, one teaspoonful of salt, the same of sage and one finely chopped onion. Combine the ingredients and mix them well together.

Two beautiful afternoon gowns shown in the picture above are indications of what the spring has in store. These are made of dark-colored woolen materials and they employ designs in new ways.

At the left of the two there is a dress which may be made of serge, gabardine, duvetyne, or any staple wool goods, that is to be recommended because it can be worn with a topcoat now and later without one. It manages to be very original and very simple, depending on scalloped edges and a narrow-banded fringe for the waist.

EVOLVED FROM THE HUMBLE SWEATER



THE humble sweater began its career as a practical, warm-giving garment, without claims to beauty; but thanks to the imagination of beauty-loving womankind its descendants have been industriously cultivated until there are many varieties in chic and lovely garments sprung from this unpretentious source. The sweater-coat seems to prove more alluring to designers than the sweater, but in both there is a great variety of models, made of wool or silk, by hand or by machinery, or of piece goods.

For the last mentioned—the sweater-coat of piece goods—tricotette in several weaves and jersey cloth in plain or crepe weaves offer a happy choice of either silk or wool. For the richest models either of these materials is used, with embroidery in silk or wool.

These are the last word in the elaboration of sweaters into luxurious garments suitable for all occasions. The pretty sweater-coat pictured makes a happy medium between the two extremes of the purely practical and the highly ornamental in the realm of sweaters and sweater-coats. It is a compromise between the two, made of silk fiber cloth which appears to be reversible. This coat adopts the rounded style with close-fitting three-quarter length sleeve, having a deep once set on. Its long collar gives it dignity and a narrow belt of silk jersey, ending in tassels, helps out its brightness. It is a beautiful example of one of the new styles, which in class by the handsome hat used, with embroidery in silk or wool.

What Spring Has in Store



THERE are afternoon gowns and afternoons gowns, some of them so brilliantly designed and executed that they are not ashamed in the company of ambitious dinner dresses. But the afternoon gown most sought after is the less dressy affair that claims elegance and distinction in design, while it remains unobtrusive and simple.

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WAR RISK IS ON CURRENT BASIS

ALLOTMENT DIVISION WILL BE ABLE TO CLOSE ITS DOORS IN A SHORT TIME.

CONFLICT OF NAVAL VIEWS

American Experts Do Not Consider the Battleship Obsolete, but Recognize Fully the Great Importance of Aviation in Naval Warfare.

By JAMES P. HORNADAY.

Washington.—The government is beginning to see daylight in its financial dealings with the 4,000,000 men who entered the world war. Within a short time the allotment division of the war risk bureau will be ready to close its doors. With the passing of that activity the government's financial responsibility to the service men will be through the insurance agreements it has made with them. Issuance of the insurance policies for the permanent (converted) government life insurance, which are desired by all the men who are insured, has been delayed pending the completion of legislation which now has been passed. The new policies are now being completed by the actuarial and legal experts and sent to the government printing office, and it is expected that they will be mailed out before June 1.

With the insurance business of the bureau on a current basis it is now anticipated that former service men who have been deterred from keeping up their insurance, by reason of the delays which they had experienced in the handling of their accounts, will take advantage of the liberal provisions for the reinstatement of war risk insurance by the payment of two monthly premiums and a satisfactory statement of health and will get back on the books.

Attractive Features of New Law.

The new law has made the insurance more attractive by enlarging the list of permitted beneficiaries to include parent, grandparent, step-parent, parent through adoption, wife or husband, child, grandchild, stepchild, adopted child, brother, sister, half-brother, half-sister, brother through adoption, sister through adoption, stepbrother, stepsister, uncle, aunt, nephew, niece, brother-in-law, sister-in-law, a person who has stood in the relation of a parent to the insured for a period of one year or more prior to the insured's enlistment or induction into the service, or step-parent or parent through adoption of the insured's wife or husband.

It is also anticipated that the provision of the new law which permits lump sum payments at the option of the insured or converted policies (ordinary life, twenty-payment life, thirty-payment life, twenty-year endowment, thirty-year endowment, and endowment at age sixty-two) will greatly increase the number of conversions into the permanent forms of government life insurance.

How to Obtain Reinstatement.

Many of the service men, it seems, do not know how to go about making an application for reinstatement of war risk insurance. The war risk bureau offers this advice:

Former service men desiring to reinstate war risk insurance which has lapsed or been canceled, or to convert their insurance in case where it is now in force, should apply to any post of the American Legion, the Veterans of Foreign Wars, or other organizations of former service men, army, navy and marine corps, recruiting stations, state insurance commissioners, any home service section of the American Red Cross, Salvation Army, Knights of Columbus, Jewish Welfare board, Y. M. C. A., or to the fraternal or welfare organizations which are in a position to furnish blanks and necessary information. Or, if they prefer to do so, they should write directly to the insurance division, bureau of war risk insurance, Washington, D. C.

Former service men are assured that they will be answered promptly from now on with real letters, instead of with form paragraphs or unsatisfactory form letters, in all cases which require detailed and specific answers.

Strides of great importance to the millions of former service men and their relatives and beneficiaries have been made toward bringing the insurance business of the bureau to an absolutely current basis in the prompt answering of mail and acknowledgment of premiums paid. The records of accumulated work disposed of show conclusively such an enormous and distinctive improvement in the expediting of the business that it is believed that within the next month the insurance division will be giving as rapid and accurate service as do any efficiently managed organizations in commercial life.

Opinions as to Navy Differ.

The two houses of congress will have to iron out many conflicting views in regard to the naval building program that is to be provided for in this session's naval appropriation bill. In one camp are the big navy men, in another the little navy men, and in between is a camp made up of senators and representatives who favor a middle ground course.

There were indications during the hearings that, if the committee recommends authorization of any new ships

at all this year, it will be inclined to modify the general board's program, such as substitution of one airplane-carrier for a battle-cruiser and cancellation of the 1916 authorization of 12 destroyers in favor of construction of five or six of the larger 2,000-ton type of destroyer with speed of 55 knots. There may be reluctance also in agreeing to construction of 10 scout-cruisers, although the argument made by the general board in that respect was regarded as convincing from a military point of view. So far as concerns battleships, our naval experts do not believe them to be rendered obsolete by developments in aircraft warfare and in methods of attack by torpedoes and mines.

Battleships Not Obsolete.

According to the expert view, none of the experiments that have been made in aviation and nothing that the experience gained in the war has demonstrated justifies relegation of the battleship to the junk pile. This is asserted, too, by officers that have the greatest respect for aviation and the greatest faith in its development, and who see in it one of the greatest factors in naval warfare with its possibilities as an agency of offense and defense. Unquestionably the big navy men have a strong argument in favor of their contention in the unsettled condition of world affairs. Two battleships, one battle-cruiser, ten scout-cruisers, five destroyers of the fleet type, three experimental submarines, two airplane-cruisers, one destroyer-tender and one submarine-tender were recommended by the naval general board as the building program necessary for the navy to keep pace with requirements.

Defense. Airplane carriers represent a new type on our program, although Great Britain has had specially-built vessels for that purpose for some time. It is regarded as one of the most important features of the program.

Busy Time for Politicians.

The national political convention season is now less than three months away. The intervening period will be a busy season for the politicians. Most of the delegates will be chosen during the months of April and May. While that work is going on the party leaders will be trying to arrive at conclusions as to the important declarations of the platforms.

The people—the voters—have a larger opportunity this year than ever to express their views in regard to candidates. Twenty-one states, through presidential preference primary laws, afford voters this opportunity. This list of states, together with the date of the primary and the number of delegates the state is entitled to have in the convention, is as follows:

New Hampshire, March 9 (already held); 8; North Dakota, March 16 (March 23, 1917); 10; South Dakota, March 25, 1917; 10; Wisconsin, March 26; 10; Nebraska, April 6, 85; West Virginia, April 8, 26; Illinois, April 13, 58; Nebraska, April 20, 16; Montana, April 23, 8; Massachusetts, April 27, 35; California, May 4, 26; Indiana, May 4, 30; Pennsylvania, May 18, 76; Vermont, May 21, 8; Oregon, May 23, 10; Texas, May 25, 23; West Virginia, May 25, 16; Florida, June 8, 8.

Fairly Represent the Nation.

These twenty-one states that have opened the way for the voter to express a direct preference for the presidential nominee will be represented in each convention by a total of nearly six hundred delegates. Moreover, the states are so located geographically as to represent in a most satisfactory way the country as a whole. States like New York, Pennsylvania, New Jersey and Massachusetts speak for the industrial East; states like Indiana, Illinois, Ohio and Michigan will voice the sentiment of the industrial and agricultural Midwest, while the Dakotas will reveal the sentiment of the agricultural Northwest, and California and Oregon will reflect the views of the Pacific coast.

It seems reasonably certain now that no candidate will go into either of the party conventions with prestige enough to insure him the nomination. At the present moment the greater interest centers in the Republican convention, which is to meet in Chicago, June 8, probably because it comes ahead of the Democratic convention. Recent weeks have not brought any changes worth noting in the field of Republican candidates. The avowed candidates, as revealed by the official applications they have made for consideration in the presidential preference primary states, are:

Gen. Leonard Wood, the country-at-large; Governor Frank O. Lowden, of Illinois; Senator Warren G. Harding, of Ohio; Senator Hiram W. Johnson, of California; and Senator Miles Poindexter, of Washington. Against his wishes Republican friends of Herbert Hoover have filed application of candidacy as a Republican in a few states, but the former food administrator continues to insist that he is not to be regarded as a candidate.

On the Democratic side the candidates are beginning to appear in spite of the fact that President Wilson continues to remain silent with respect to his intentions as to a third term. Gov. Edward I. Edwards of New Jersey and Attorney General A. Mitchell Palmer of Pennsylvania are now avowed candidates, and William G. McAdoo of New York, former secretary of the treasury, is also regarded as a candidate, although he has not in a formal way announced the fact. Herbert Hoover continues to enter into the Democratic calculations. Without his consent, he is being entered as a candidate in some of the primary states. Governor Edwards is seeking the nomination on a platform favoring the overthrow of national prohibition.

OUR NEW HOME



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Terms Moderate

Diplomas Given

Write Today for Further Information

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Trees

Individual taste has much to do with the ornamental character of trees. What one person would call an ornamental tree might not be considered such by others. Or a tree may be ornamental in one place and unattractive in another.

Fine Musician at Eight.

Sir Arthur Sullivan, whose name at once comes to mind at the mention of "The Mikado," or "H. M. S. Pinafore," was the son of a bandmaster. At the age of eight young Arthur could play all the wind instruments in the orchestra.

Such is Human Nature.

The man who does the most complaining when an automobile breaks down is always the one who is waiting for more ride instead of the one who has to fix it.

Above the Earth.

The earth's sensible atmosphere extends some 40 miles above the earth's surface but becomes, at only a few miles height, of too great a tenuity to support life.

Fall Slippers.

Many skins are used for shoes. We hear, however, that banana skins are reserved for slippers. — London Blighty.

Thousands in Pilgrimages.

Pilgrims numbering 300,000 annually visit the monastic cells at Kiev, Russia.

Lifeboat Inventor Rewarded.

Lifeboats were invented by Greathhead, who received a premium in parliament in May, 1802.

Hatching Trout.

A trout egg takes from 35 to 60 days to hatch, according to the temperature of the water.

Daring.

And what they dare to dream of, dare to do.—Lowell.

Flying Money.

The oldest bank note is in the Asiatic museum of Petrograd. It was issued 1899 B. C. According to Chinese chroniclers, bank notes were current in China 2698 B. C. under the name of "flying money." They were probably written.

Life's Principal Business.

Half the business of life is concerned with knowing how to use men and women, how to understand them, how to get on with them, how to turn their faculties to the best account.—Viscount Bryce.

Wonderful Worm.

Little Jeanette was in the park with her grandmother when she saw a "daddy-long-legs" for the first time. "Oh, grandma!" she cried, "here is a worm that walks on his whiskers with his face in the middle."

Eating the Nimble Locust.

Locusts are today eaten in Arabia, pretty much as they were in the time of John the Baptist. Foreigners as well as natives declare that they are really an excellent article of diet.

A Word To Mothers

Who have growing daughters just blooming into maturity. How often does nature require some little aid to perfect this wonderful change. How often is a young life blighted or subjected to unnecessary sickness and inconvenience because of some obstruction; something unnatural, yet unknown, which could easily be removed or regulated if given proper and timely attention, but the patient victim suffers in silence and all the while the evil continues without attention, rather than mention it to her own mother. She thinks because she is not real sick that it would soon wear off, or that nature will soon restore strength and resume healthy functions.

Mothers should be more watchful and not keep their daughters in ignorance of nature's ways and deeds. Herb-O-Lax tonic has the power and strength to render just the assistance needed at such times. Three bottles of Herb-O-Lax will bring about a healthy change and remove every obstruction and irregularity. We make this matter prominent as it is of great importance. Thousands of ladies suffer without knowing the real cause and dread to place themselves under a physician's care. We know from experience when we say Herb-O-Lax will relieve all such troubles. It is a mild gentle remedy, pleasant and effective in its action, positively so in all female complaints. Try it and be convinced. The change will be noticed in a few days after commencing to use this great system restorative, Herb-O-Lax. We desire to impress this fact upon the minds of our lady readers, and we feel warranted in bringing this remedy to your attention, because you can have no better friend than Herb-O-Lax. Nothing yet discovered so completely meets your needs in the many ailments which annoy and afflict women, but yet which so seldom receive medical attention and treatment. It is strictly an Herb Medicine, and can be used by your self. It tones up the entire system. And it handled by all first class druggist all over the states, and in order to put Herb-O-Lax in reach of every one, if you will go to your drugist this week and call for it, your drugist will let you have the \$1.50 bottle this week for \$1.04 and will give you a 50c bottle of Herb-O-Lax Healing Oil free this a saving of 96c to you don't wait until too late start now.

Would Spare Grandma's Feelings. The other day my aunt was writing to her mother, and she said to her little boy, who had recently learned a few of his letters at school: "Gene, don't you want to write your letters to grandma and show her how much you have learned?" Gene thought a few minutes and then replied: "O, mother, grandma is so old and it's been a long time since she went to school, she probably wouldn't know what they are."—Exchange.

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We mend the rips
And patch the holes
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Proprietors

PHONE 200

In Escambia County Court of Record
State of Florida—In ChanceryKattie Patterson, Complainant,
vs.
Joseph Patterson, Defendant

On Monday the 7th day of June, A. D. 1920, the defendant Joseph Patterson is required to appear to the bill filed against him herein.

This order to be published once each week for eight (8) consecutive weeks in the Colored Citizen, a newspaper published in said Escambia County.

W. P. Rice
Clerk Court of Record.
By B. J. Petersen, D. C.

H. J. Mackey,
Attorney for Complainant
Pensacola, Fla., April 2, 1920.In Escambia County Court of Record
State of Florida—In ChanceryMarcellus S. Gibbs, Complainant,
vs.
Essie Gibbs, Defendant

On Monday the 3rd day of May, A. D. 1920, the defendant Essie Gibbs is required to appear to the bill filed against her herein.

This order to be published once each week for four (4) consecutive weeks in the Colored Citizen, a newspaper published in said Escambia County.

W. P. Rice
Clerk Court of Record
By B. J. Petersen, D. C.

C. W. Gidlestone
Attorney for Complainant
Pensacola, Fla., March 27th, 1920.

The Colored Citizen

PUBLISHED WEEKLY

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PENSACOLA, FLORIDA

In the Court of Record of Escambia County
State of Florida in ChanceryMary Patten
vs.
Willis Patten

Divorce

On Monday, the 5th day of April, 1920, the defendant Willis Patten, is required to appear to the Bill filed against him herein.

This order to be published once each week for four (4) consecutive weeks in the Colored Citizen, a newspaper published in Escambia County, Florida.

W. P. Rice,
Clerk Court of Record
By A. L. Tidwell
Deputy Clerk

H. J. Mackey
Attorney for Complainant,
February 24th, 1920In the Circuit Court of Escambia County,
State of Florida.J. J. Sullivan
vs.

All parties claiming an interest in the west 48 ft. of Arpent lot 53, and the east 12 ft. of Arpent lot 54, of the Old City of Pensacola, in Escambia County, Florida.

It is ordered that the defendants above named is required to appear on Monday the 3rd day of May, A. D. 1920, to the bill of complaint filed against them herein.

The bill seeks to quiet the title of the complainant in and to the above-described property.

This order to be published in the Colored Citizen, a newspaper published in city of Pensacola, Florida, once a week for twelve weeks.

Done and ordered this 4th day of February, A. D. 1920.

Jas. Macgibbon

Clerk, Circuit Court, Escambia County, Fla.

Notice of Sheriff's Sale

Notice is hereby given that under the certain execution issued from the Court of Record of Escambia County, Florida, in Chancery, in favor of D. S. Oppenheimer, and against Lee Daniell et al in a decree obtained in said Court in a case wherein D. S. Oppenheimer was complainant and Lee Daniell et al were defendants, I have levied upon and will expose for sale at public outcry to the highest and best bidder during the legal hours of sale before the County Court House in the City of Pensacola, Escambia County, Florida, on the 1st Monday in April, A. D. 1920, the following described real-estate, situate, lying and being in the city of Pensacola, Escambia County, Florida, to-wit:

Lot 18 in block 62 Belmont Tract. Lots 1 to seven inclusive in block 88; lots 20 and 21 in block 92; w 90 feet of SW 1/4 and W 60 feet of E 135 feet of S 1/4 of block 152; block 210; E 60 feet of NE 1/4 block 117; S 1/2 of SE 1/4 block 75; lot 18 in block 53 feet of W 35 feet and E 90 feet of lots 19 to 22 inclusive and 1/2 interest in lots 12 and 16 in block 44, and lots 13 and 14 in block 31; all in West King Tract.

Lots 5 and 6, less N 30 feet of lot 6 and of E 1/2 lot 5 block 73; S 10 feet of N 60 feet of lot 4 and of W 1/2 of lot 5 block 50; Lot 8 and S 1/2 lot 9 block 32; lot 11 block 34; lots 9 and 10 block 37; E 30 feet of W 90 feet lots 1 to 4 inclusive; block 37; lot 20 block 41; E 23 feet of N 125 feet lot 4 and W 1/2 of N 125 feet lot 5 block 46; lot 22 and N 1/2 lot 23 in block 132; lots 14 and 15 block 111; 1/2 interest lots 3, 4 and 5 block 83 according to Brooks plan and lot 6 block 94 according to Brooks Plan; all in East King Tract.

Lot 7 block 140; Lot 20 block 188; Lots 6 to 15 block 331; E 5 ft. of W 20 ft. lot 12 block 151; all block 268 less lot 5; and all fractional block 387; lots 6 and 7 in block 98, all in New City Tract.

Lots 1 to 5 inclusive block 125; all fractional block 126; all fractional block 140; lots 6 to 20 inclusive block 124; all in East King Tract Belmont Numbering: All as per Watson's map published in 1906 except as otherwise stated.

Lots 13 to 16 inclusive block 53 and lots 29 to 32 block 19 and 1/2 interest in lots 4 and 27 block 23 East Pensacola, Sec. 5 T 2 S R 29 W according to plan of J. E. Kauser.

Deed at cost of purchaser.
H. WHITTAKER,
Sheriff of Escambia County, Florida

In Escambia County Court of Record
State of Florida—In Chancery

Elizabeth Thompson, Complainant,
vs.
Essie Thompson, Defendant,
On Monday the 22nd day of March A. D. 1920 the defendant Essie Thompson is required to appear to the bill filed against him herein.

This order to be published once each week for four (4) consecutive weeks in the Colored Citizen, a newspaper published in said Escambia County.

W. P. Rice
Clerk Court of Record,
By A. L. Tidwell D. C.

C. W. Gidlestone
Attorney for Complainant
Pensacola, Fla., February 13th 1920

In Escambia County Court of Record
State of Florida—In Chancery

Rebecca Venables, Complainant
vs.
Prince Venables, Defendant
On Monday the 3rd day of May A. D. 1920 the defendant Prince Venables is required to appear to the bill filed against him herein.

This order to be published once each week for four (4) consecutive weeks in the Colored Citizen, a newspaper published in said Escambia County.

W. P. Rice
Clerk Court of Record
By B. J. Petersen D. C.

A. W. Davis
Attorney for Complainant
Pensacola, Fla., March 25, 1920

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Will Promote a Full Growth of Hair
will also Restore the Strength, Vi-
tality and the Beauty of the Hair.
If your Hair is Dry and Wiry

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If you are bothered with Falling
Hair, Dandruff, Itching Scalp or any
Hair Trouble, we want you to try a jar of
EAST INDIA HAIR GROWER. The remedy
contains medical properties that go to the
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of Wood and Charcoal that can be
bought. Let us supply you.
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George Martin

In the Circuit Court of Escambia County
State of Florida.

Wade H. Morgan

Ida Smith, Annie Willis, James F.
Reynolds, T. J. Reynolds, Rose East,
R. L. Reynolds, and all other parties
claiming an interest under Francis
M. Reynolds, deceased, and all
parties claiming an interest in and
to the NE 1/4 of the NE 1/4 and S 1/2
of the NE 1/4, of Sec. 28, Twp. 4 N.,
Range 33 W., in Escambia County,
Florida

It is ordered that the defendants above-
named do appear on Monday, the 3rd day
of May, A. D. 1920, to the bill of com-
plaint filed herein. The bill of complaint
filed herein seeks to quiet the title of the
complainant in and to the above-described
property.

This order to be published in the Colored
Citizen once a week for twelve weeks.
Done and ordered this 3rd day of Feb-
ruary, A. D. 1920.

Jas. Macgibbon,
Clerk Circuit Court, Escambia County, Fla.
By M. L. Bell, D. C.

Night School

Mrs. Alice Williams has
opened night school at her
residence 506 N. DeVillier
street and a very good op-
portunity is being given to
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Terms are reasonable.

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